

CS 66: Machine Learning

Prof. Sara Mathieson

Spring 2019



Outline for March 8

- AdaBoost
 - Handout 8
 - Midterm 1
-
- Lab 4 due TONIGHT
 - Office hours TODAY 1-3pm

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Today

- AdaBoost
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- * Office Hours
1-3 pm
TODAY
- * Lab 4 due
TONIGHT

Boosting Idea

Train (start w/ equal weights)
for T iters:

- * learn classifier
- * update weights

Test ^{each}
for \forall test example:

- * use all classifiers
to predict
- * vote based on
training score

AdaBoost

set $w_i^{(0)} = \frac{1}{n}$ \forall train examples

for T iterations (index: t)

* fit $\underline{h^{(t)}(x)}$ to weighted training data

* compute weighted error

train

$$\epsilon_t = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i^{(t)} \cdot \mathbb{I}(y_i \neq h^{(t)}(\bar{x}_i))$$

d-tree
with
low
depth

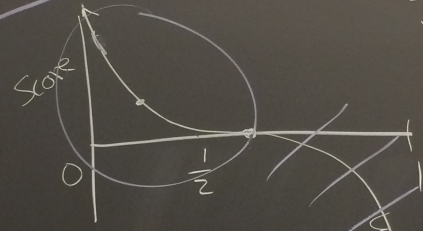
(depth = 1

=> stump)

* compute Score

$$\alpha_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1 - \epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t} \right)$$

natural
log



= 1?
 $\Rightarrow \epsilon_t = \frac{1}{2}$
random
guessing

train

$(t)(\bar{x}_i)$

$$\epsilon_t = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\alpha_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{\frac{3}{4}}{\frac{1}{4}} \right)$$

$$\epsilon_t = \frac{3}{4} \text{ flip!}$$

* upd

* update weights

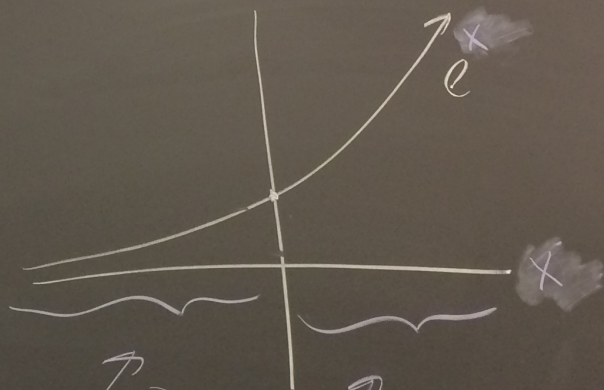
$$y \in \{-1, 1\}$$

$$w_i^{(t+1)} = c_t w_i^{(t)} \exp(-y_i \alpha_t h^{(t)}(\vec{x}_i))$$

intuition

correctly classified : $w_i^{(t+1)} = c_t w_i^{(t)} \underbrace{\exp(-\alpha_t)}_{\text{less than 1}}$

incorrectly classified : $w_i^{(t+1)} = c_t w_i^{(t)} \underbrace{\exp(\alpha_t)}_{\text{greater than 1}}$



$$y_i = h^{(t)}(\vec{x}_i)$$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{matrix}$$

$$y_i \neq h^{(t)}(\vec{x}_i)$$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{matrix}$$

testing

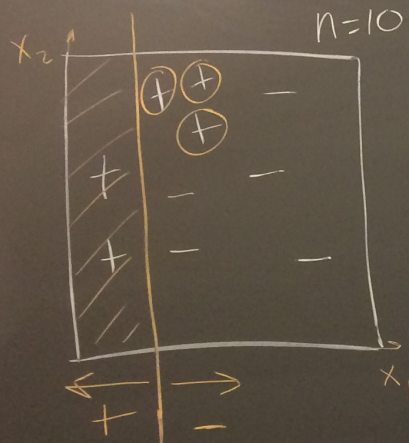
$$h(\vec{x}) = \text{sign} \left(\sum_{t=1}^T \alpha_t \underbrace{h^{(t)}(\vec{x})}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \{-1, 1\}}} \right)$$

\vec{x}_i

)

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$$w_i^{(1)} = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\xi_t = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\alpha_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1 - \frac{3}{10}}{\frac{3}{10}} \right) = \ln \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}} \approx 0.42$$

$w_i^{(2)}$ if correct?

$w_i^{(2)}$ if incorrect?

$$c_1 \frac{1}{10} \exp \left(-\ln \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}} \right)$$

$$c_1 \frac{1}{10} \exp \left(+\ln \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{14}}$$

$$c_1 \left(\frac{7}{10} \right)^{\frac{7}{10}} + c_1 \left(\frac{3}{10} \right)^{\frac{3}{10}} = 1$$

$$c_1 = \frac{5}{21} \cdot \sqrt{21}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{6}}$$

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Midterm 1 Curve

- A: 88-100
- B: 76-87
- C: 64-75
- D: 52-63
- Below 52: not passing (please meet with me)

Midterm 1 Solutions
(not posted in slides)