

CS21: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE

Prof. Mathieson

Fall 2018

Swarthmore College

Outline Nov 7:

- Mid-semester feedback
- Recap linear search
- Binary search

Notes

- Ninja session **Tonight 7-10pm**
- Office hours **Friday 3-5pm**

Mid-semester feedback

Understand well (Section 2)

• Graphics	11
• Lists	7
• Stacks	4
• Functions	5
• TDD	2
• Nested loops	6

More work (Section 2)

• Nested loops & LOLs	6
• TDD	12
• Boolean flags	1
• Files	3
• Animation	1
• Stacks	2
• Graphics	4
• Functions	1

Understand well (Section 3)

• Graphics	6
• Lists	4
• Stacks	4
• Functions	4
• TDD	5
• Loops	8

More work (Section 3)

• Nested loops & LOLs	6
• TDD	8
• Boolean flags	1
• Files	5
• Animation	2
• Stacks	4
• Graphics	10
• Functions	2

In-class options (Section 2)

	LESS	MORE
Slides	0	5
Board	1	13
Handouts	5	8
Coding: group	4	15
Coding: self	3	10
Coding: partner	1	11

In-class options (Section 3)

	LESS	MORE
Slides	4	7
Board	3	10
Handouts	3	12
Coding: group	5	11
Coding: self	4	16
Coding: partner	1	18

What is helping your learning?

- Lab
- Coding in class
- Ninja sessions
- Office hours
- Practice
- Discussing material with others

Other feedback

- Other office hour times: Thurs afternoon and after 5pm
- Expectations for work outside class?
- Book is not very helpful for some topics
- Why do we learn stacks?
- Run out of time in class

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50 min it too short! We will get through as much as we can (review outside class).

Lab extensions

Lab 4 extensions (implemented blackjack)

Section 2

- Ella
- Julian
- Juan
- Karin
- Larkin
- Mirabai
- Angelina
- Rachel
- Robert
- Sam
- Tiffany

Section 3

- Carina
- Jason
- Egor
- Ellie
- Gene
- Ilana
- Francesco
- Sarah
- Tyler
- Maggie

Binary Search

of questions:

(4)

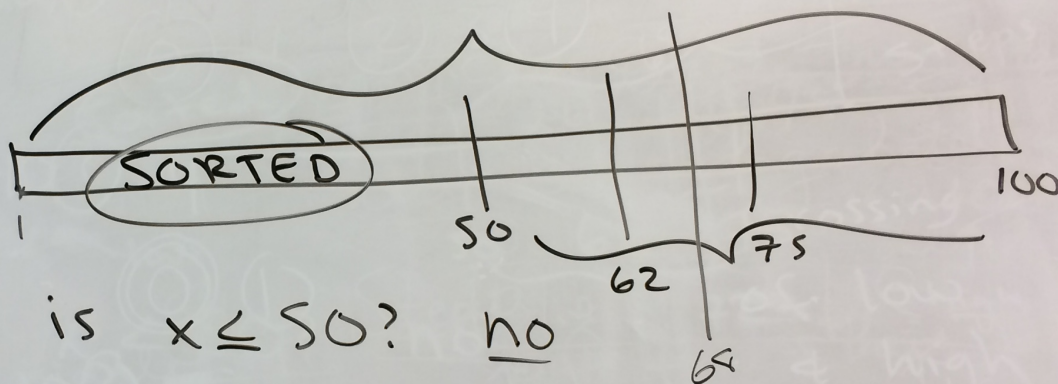
Linear search

of questions

(68)

"Guess my number"

- thinking of a number between 1-100: x
- only ask me Q's of the form: "is $x < y$?"



- ① is $x \leq 50$? no
- ② is $x \leq 75$? yes
- ③ is $x \leq 62$? no
- ④ is $x \leq 68$? yes

$x = 68$

& it's
equal

Algorithm (binary search)

input: query (q), data (1st).

output: index of q in 1st.
(-1 if q not found)

low = 0 \leftarrow index of first element.

high = index of last element

loop: \leftarrow break out of loop:

return -1

if q is equal to middle element:

done! return middle index

if $q <$ middle element:

move high down

if $q >$ middle element:

move low up

Sorted
1st

$[1, 2, 3, 3, 7, 8, 10, 18, 20, 21, 25]$
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 18 < 8?
 18 == 20?

query = 18

return: 7

steps = #
of rows in table

→ 4 steps

	low	mid	high	
	0	5	10	$\frac{0+10}{2}$
mid+1 →	6	8	10	$\frac{6+10}{2}$
	6	6	7	$\frac{6+7}{2}$
	7	7	7	→ 6.5 ↓ 6

x = 99

return 10

Steps 3

x = -10

L = [-20, -12, -4, 1, 7, 44, 45, 46, 58, 67, 99, 145]
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

q: -10 (?) 44

0 1 2 3 4

return: -1
steps: 5

q: -10 (?) -4

0 1

q: -10 (?) -20

0 1

q: -10 (?) -12

Crossing
of low
& high

→ STOP
not found.

low	mid	high
0	5	11

0	2	4 ← mid-1
---	---	-----------

0	0	1 ← mid-1
---	---	-----------

mid+1 →

1	1	1
---	---	---

2		1
---	--	---