

# CS21: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE

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Prof. Mathieson

Fall 2018

Swarthmore College

# Outline Sept 28:

Sit at a new computer!

- Hand back Lab 2
- Go over: **first\_last.py**
- While loops
- Indexing practice
- More functions & lists

## Notes

- **Lab 3** due **Saturday** night
- **Office hours 3-5pm TODAY**
- **Ninja session 7-9pm TONIGHT**

# You can attend any of our office hours!



- **Lauri Courtenay**: Mondays 2-3pm, Thursdays 11:30-12:30pm, room **257**



- **Sara Mathieson**: Fridays 3-5pm, room **249**



- **Aline Normoyle**: M 10:30am-11:30am, WF 10:30am - noon, F 1-2pm, room **252C**



- **Scout Sinclair**: Mondays 2-3:30pm, Thursdays 10:30-11:30am, room **262A**

# first\_last.py

```
def find_first(lst):  
    """Compute and return the alphabetically first string in the list."""  
    min_name = "z" # lowercase comes AFTER uppercase  
    for i in range(len(lst)):  
        name = lst[i]  
        # will return True if name comes before min_name alphabetically  
        if name < min_name:  
            min_name = name  
    return min_name
```

# While loops

while loops: combine idea  
of loop with idea of condition.

flip = "T" # initialization

while < condition >:

: # body, update loop variable

← flip = random.choice(["H", "T"])

print("heads!")

must be  
True or False  
boolean

flip == "T":  
flip != "H":

# Example of while vs. for loops for the same task

*Implicitly* assigning `i = 0` initially

```
for i in range(len(lst)):
    print(lst[i])
```

In a while loop, we need to *explicitly* initialize the variable(s) we'll be using in the condition

```
i = 0
while i < len(lst):
    print(lst[i])
    i = i + 1
```

# While loop practice problems

- [cs21/w04/while\\_5.py](#)
- [cs21/w04/while\\_s.py](#)
- [cs21/w04/while\\_die.py](#)
- [cs21/practice/while\\_yn.py](#)
- [cs21/practice/while\\_coin.py](#)