

CS21: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE

Prof. Mathieson

Fall 2018

Swarthmore College

Outline Sept 12:

Sit at a new computer!

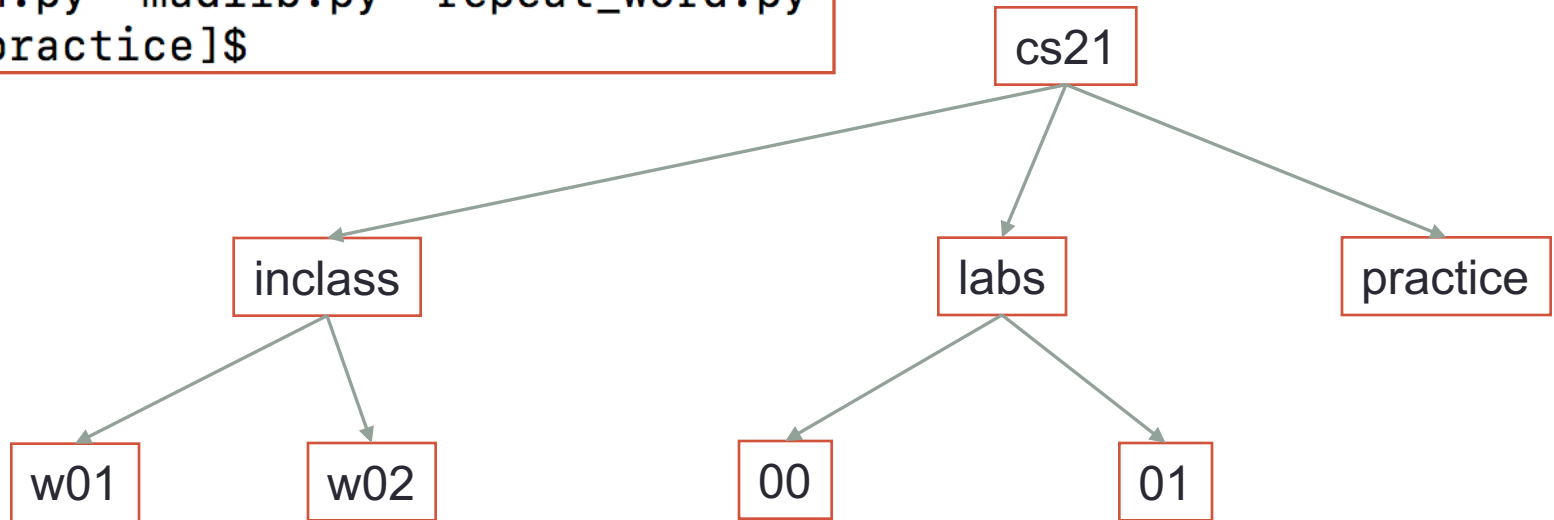
- Recap strings + finish **xo.py**
- Sequences and sequence operations
- For loops
 - Print sequence of numbers, sequence of characters
 - **square.py**, **blastoff.py**, **indexing.py**
- Fri: accumulator pattern (**miles_loop.py**)

Reminders

- Lab 1 due Saturday night
- Office hours 3-5pm Friday (+ when my door is open)
- Quiz 1: next Friday (9/21)
- Let me know about quiz conflicts

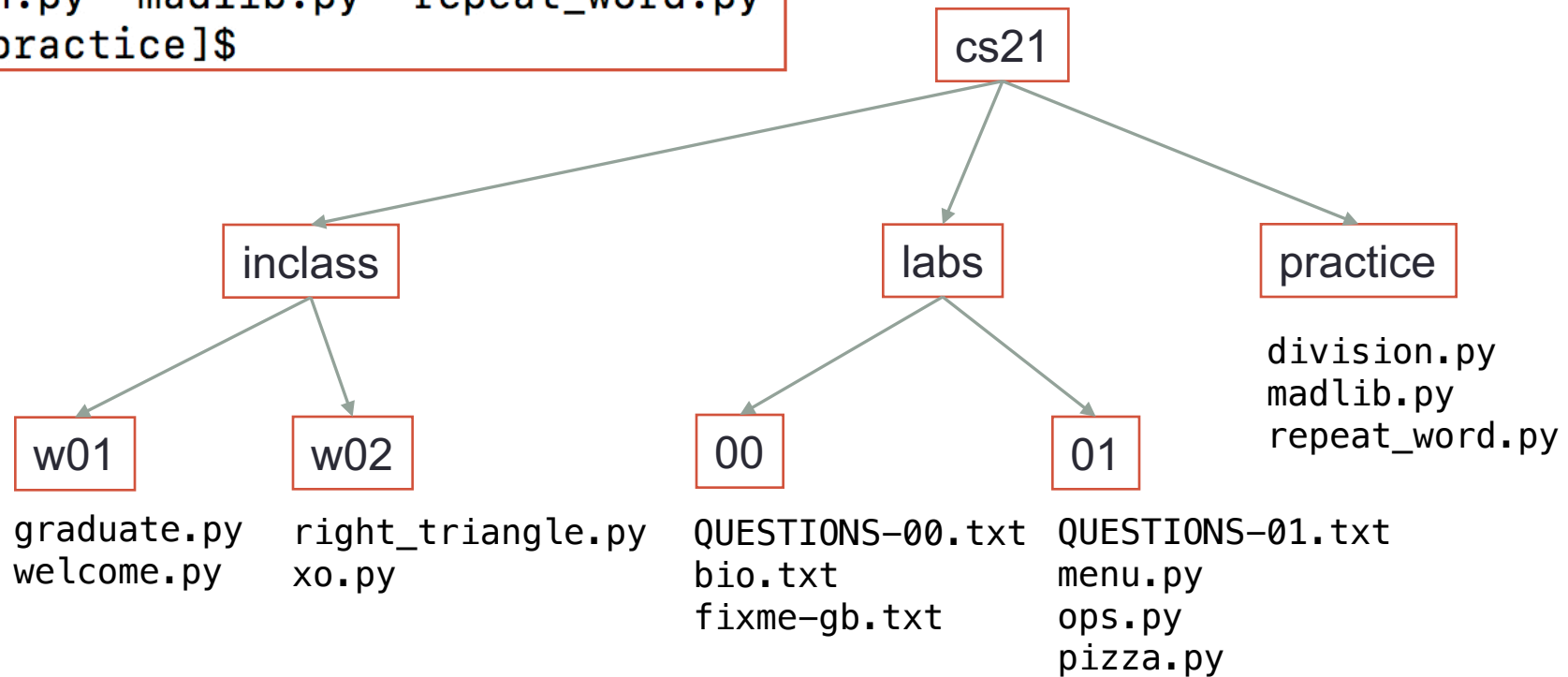
Practice directory

```
butter[~]$ ls
Desktop/  Documents/  cs21/  f17cs21/
butter[~]$ cd cs21/
butter[cs21]$ ls
inclass/  labs/  practice/
butter[cs21]$ cd practice/
butter[practice]$ ls
division.py  madlib.py  repeat_word.py
butter[practice]$
```



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```



Workflow so far...

- **up** and **down** arrows for cycling through previous commands
- **Alt-tab** for switching between terminal and atom
- **tab** to autocomplete a file name or command

- ATOM
- **Ctrl-s** for save
- **Ctrl-n** for new file
- **Ctrl-z** undo
- **Ctrl-w** close window

More keyboard shortcuts here



<https://www.cs.swarthmore.edu/courses/CS21Labs/f18/docs/using-atom.html>

- **Python style guide:** <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/>

Studying Science at Swarthmore

- 6:30 PM: 30 min plus Q & A
- **Thursday, September 20**
- Science Center 199
- Presented by Amy Cheng Vollmer,
Dept. of Biology
- Advice and recommendations compiled from her interviews of many faculty in the Division of Natural Sciences and Engineering
- Recommended by SAMs & geared toward students of all class years
- Sponsored by the Dean of Students Division and Department of Biology



Recap strings

String operations

- Length: `len("swarthmore")` `10`
- Empty string: `""` `length?`
- Concatenation: `"a" + "b"` `"ab"`
- Repetition: `"a"*5` `"aaaaa"`
- Strings are *sequences* of *characters*

Program to try with a partner

- 1) Ask user for integer n and print $2n$ x's.

```
Enter a positive integer: 3  
xxxxxx
```

- 2) On the next line print $2n$ o's.

```
Enter a positive integer: 3  
xxxxxx  
oooooo
```

- 3) Finally print "xo" n times.

```
Enter a positive integer: 3  
xxxxxx  
oooooo  
xoxoxo
```

Sequences and loops demo

Motivation: pretty print

Sequences

- strings (chars)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
S	w	a	r	t	h	m	o	r	e

- range (integers)
- lists (anything)

```
for i in range(10):  
    print(i)
```

↑
integer

~~i = 0~~

~~i = 1~~

~~i = 2~~

i = 3

⋮

i = 9

Sequences (strings, lists, ranges)

- All sequences have a way to get the *length*: `len(<seq>)`
- All sequences support *indexing*: `<seq>[<int>]`
- All sequences have an “*empty*” version:
 - Strings: `""`
 - Lists: `[]`
 - Ranges: `range(0)`
- *Concatenation* and *repetition*: only for strings and lists

Types so far

- int
- float
- str
- list
- range

For loop exercises

- 1) square.py
- 2) blastoff.py
- 3) indexing.py
- 4) reverse.py (in practice directory)

Tips

`def main():`

→ `y = ...`

`print(...)`

balanced
parentheses

Note Python puts
blue lines
under balanced
parentheses!

Don't forget ::!

`main()`

align with `def main():`

If your
terminal
says

`>>>`

YOU ARE IN THE
INTERPRETER!