

CS21: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE

Prof. Mathieson

Fall 2017

Swarthmore College

Handout 5

- Find a partner to work with on **Handout 5**
- **Don't use your code** to determine (low, mid, high) at each step! (pretend this is a quiz...)
- Use the second question to develop a **stopping condition** for the while loop

Outline Nov 10:

- Binary search worksheet (Handout 5)
- Runtime of binary search
- Dictionary example (searching file)
- Tips for Lab 8

Notes

- Office Hours **today 3-5pm!** (in room 240)
- Lab 7 due tomorrow night (Saturday)



Women and the LINC to Modern Computer Technology



A talk by Mary Allen Wilkes (*The first person to use a personal computer in the home – and designer of the interactive operating system LAP6 for the LINC.* [Wikipedia](#))

Wednesday Nov. 15 at 5:00 p.m. Science Center 101
Sponsored by Computer Science, WiCS, and Sigma Xi
All are welcome!

Binary Search

Handout 5 (front page)

x = 99

L = [-20, -12, -4, 1, 7, 44, 45, 46, 58, 67, 99, 145]

index:

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

0 1 2 3

low mid high

0 5 11

6 8 11

9 10 11

0 5 11

0 2 4

0 0 1

1 1 1
2 1

$$\frac{0+11}{2} = 5.5 \rightarrow 5$$

return
10

x = -10

Binary Search runtime

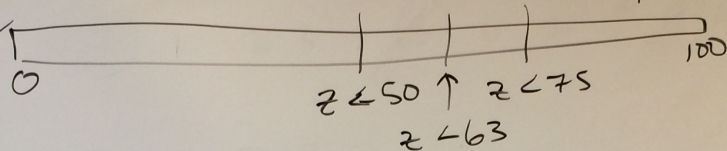
linear search

runtime $O(n)$

Runtime

dictionary-test.py

$n=100$



of comparisons = x

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n}{2^x} = 1$$

$$\frac{n}{2} \approx 1 \Rightarrow n = 2^x$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \approx 1$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \approx 1$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \approx 1$$

$$\dots$$

$$\log_2(n) = x$$

binary search

$O(\log n)$
(worst case)

$$\log_2(100) \approx 6$$

↑
questions

Tips for Lab 8

Tips for Lab 8

- Read the entire lab before starting!
- Use string formatting to right-align strings or numbers

```
lst = ["anya", "christina", "clarissa", "michelle", "pravadh", "rachel", "rye", "scout", "tristan"]

for name in lst:
    print("%20s" % name)

        anya
    christina
        clarissa
        michelle
        pravadh
        rachel
        rye
        scout
        tristan
```

- When reading files, so far we have used list accumulators, but you can also accumulate the data as one long string
- When in doubt, use an accumulator :)