

**Final Exam Topics:** (see Handout 9 for Midterm topics, less emphasis on these but still included)

1. Efficient Sorting Algorithms

- Merge Sort (Review: Class 14, HW 6)
- Quick Sort (Review: Class 19, Handout 13, HW 9)
- Heap Sort (Review: Class 20, Lab 9)
- Radix Sort (*not included on exam*)

2. Recursion

- Examples: binary search, merge sort, quick sort, DFT, tree traversals, JDragon
- Review: Class 14-15, Handout 10 & 11, Labs 7 & 11
- Know how to write, interpret, and analyze recursive functions

3. Trees

- Tree terminology, traversals, and applications
- Review: Class 16-17, Handout 11, Lab 7, HW 7

4. Hash Tables

- Uses and runtime of hash maps and hash sets; hash functions
- Review: Class 18, Handout 12, Lab 8, HW 8

5. Heaps

- Review: Class 20, Lab 9

6. Graphs

- Definitions and terminology
- Graph traversals: BFT, DFT
- Graph algorithms: Shortest path (Dijkstra), Havel-Hakimi, BFS, DFS
- Network Flow (*not included on exam*)
- Review: Class 21-25, Handout 14, Lab 10, Project

7. Themes

- Runtime (time complexity) analysis
- Code design, including generics, protection of fields (data encapsulation), etc
- Implementation of data structures and algorithms in Java
- Object-oriented design, object instantiation, argument passing
- Relationship between data structures: some are built on others, some are subsets of others