



CSC 103: How Computers Work

Spring 2016
Smith College
Prof. Sheehan

Class 5: April 4

Outline

- Recap Lab 2 (Memory)
- Introduction to Assembly Language

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Instruction Area (code)

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Instruction Area (code)

Central Processing Unit (CPU)

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Assembly Simulator

Central Processing Unit (CPU)

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Instruction Area (code)

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Random Access Memory (RAM), 256 bytes

by Marco Schweighauser (2015)

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

General Purpose Registers

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

General Purpose Registers

Instruction Pointer (IP) 
(where are we in the code)

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

General Purpose Registers

Instruction Pointer (IP)  (where are we in the code)

Stack Pointer (SP) 
(where are we in the stack)

Assembly Simulator

Zero (Z) and Carry (C) and main (F) Flags

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

General Purpose Registers

Instruction Pointer (IP) 
(where are we in the code)

Stack Pointer (SP) 
(where are we in the stack)

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

MOV: “move” command

MOV reg, reg

MOV reg, address

MOV reg, constant

MOV address, reg

MOV address, constant

→ MOV C, A ; copy whatever is in A to C

→ MOV C, [21] ; copy whatever is in address 21 to C

→ MOV C, 15 ; put 15 in register C

→ MOV [58], A ; copy whatever was in A to address 58

→ MOV [58], 15; put 15 at address 58

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

MOV B, 7
"6" "1" "7"

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

RAM

[illegible]

Assembly Simulator

Code (Instruction Set)

```
MOV B, 7 ; move the number 7 to register B
MOV A, 5 ; move the number 5 to register A
```

MOV A, 5
"6" "B" "5"

Output

CPU & Memory

Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
5	7	0	0	6	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

~~RAIN~~

[illegible]