

CSC 240

Computer Graphics

Sara Mathieson
Fall 2016
Smith College

Outline: 10/17

- Recap Homework 4
- Finish Curves
- Line clipping algorithm
- Lab 5
 - **HW 5** due Monday Oct 24
 - **Office Hours** today 4-5pm (Ford 015)
 - **Midterm**
 - Out Tuesday Oct 25
 - Due late Fri / early Sat (Oct 28/29)
 - Young Science Library
 - 2 hours + small coding question with unlimited time

Recap Homework 4:

Live Coding Demo!

Matrix Multiply

- Testing: try an example that's more challenging than immediately needed
- Your code might work on simple tests, but actually doesn't work in general
- Build up loops from the inside out

3x2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

2x3

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

= ?

Matrix Multiply

- Testing: try an example that's more challenging than immediately needed
- Your code might work on simple tests, but actually doesn't work in general
- Build up loops from the inside out

3x2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

2x3

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

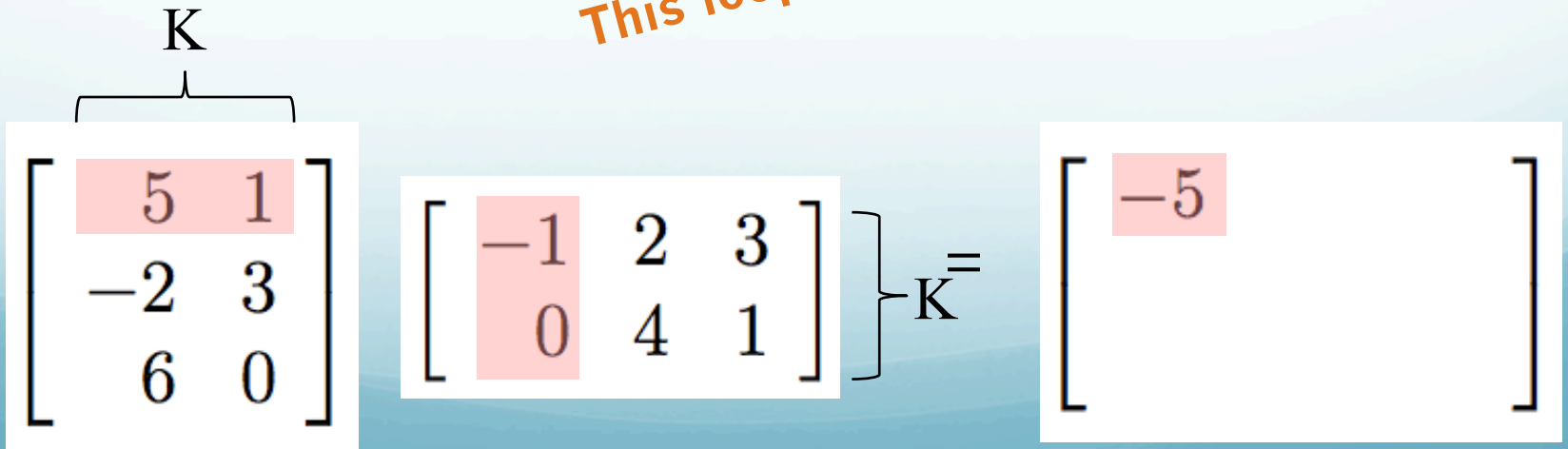
= ?

3x3

Matrix Multiply: Loop 1

```
function matrixMultiply(M1, M2) {  
    var K = M2.length;  
    var s = 0;  
    for (var k=0; k < K; k++) {  
        s += M1[0][k]*M2[k][0]; // match inner dimension indices  
    }  
    console.log(s)  
}
```

This loop only computes the first entry!



Matrix Multiply: Loop 2

```
function matrixMultiply(M1, M2) {  
    var K = M2.length; // # rows of M2  
    var J = M2[0].length; // # columns of M2  
  
    var row = [];  
    for (var j=0; j < J; j++) {  
        var s = 0;  
        for (var k=0; k < K; k++) {  
            s += M1[0][k]*M2[k][j]; // match inner dimension indices  
        }  
        row.push(s);  
    }  
    console.log(row)  
}
```

This loop computes the first row

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \overbrace{\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}^J \end{matrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 14 & 16 \\ & & \\ & & \end{bmatrix}$$

Matrix Multiply: Loop 3

```
function matrixMultiply(M1, M2) {  
  var I = M1.length;    // # rows of M1  
  var K = M2.length;    // # rows of M2 = # cols of M1  
  var J = M2[0].length; // # columns of M2  
  
  var result = [];  
  for (var i=0; i < I; i++) {  
    var row = [];  
    for (var j=0; j < J; j++) {  
      var s = 0;  
      for (var k=0; k < K; k++) {  
        s += M1[i][k]*M2[k][j]; // match inner dimension indices  
      }  
      row.push(s);  
    }  
    result.push(row);  
  }  
  return result;  
}
```

$$\begin{matrix} & & J \\ & \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}} & \\ I & \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right. & \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} & = & \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 14 & 16 \\ 2 & 8 & -3 \\ -6 & 12 & 18 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

Recap Homework 4:

Figure 8

Figure 8 Setup

```
// variables to keep track of when we need to switch the figure 8
var counter = 1;
var circle = 100; // number of times to loop for each circle
var angle = 2*Math.PI/circle; // angle to rotate each time

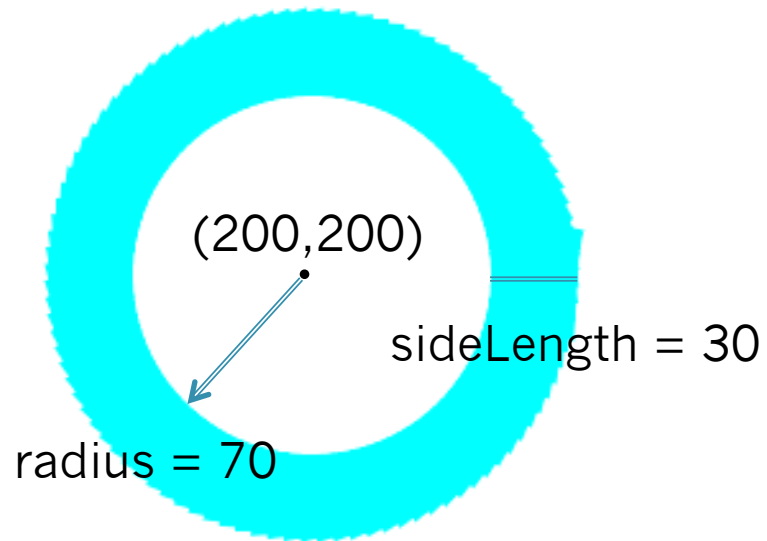
// figure 8 parameters
var sideLength = 30; // side length of our square
var radius = 70;      // radius
```

```
function draw() {
  // testing
  //scale(2,3);
  //rotate(0.1);
  //translate(30,40);
  //reflect();
  //shear(2);

  // set fill color
  graphics.fillStyle = "aqua";

  // transformations we want only once
  translate(200,200)
}
```

Figure 8



```

function figure8() {

    // first circle of the figure 8
    if (counter <= circle) {
        rotate(-angle);
        graphics.fillRect(radius,0,sideLength,sideLength);

        // when we have completed half the figure 8, shift over
        if (counter == circle) {
            translate(2*radius+sideLength+4,0); // +4 makes it look a bit smoother
        }

        // second circle of the figure 8
    } else {
        rotate(angle);
        graphics.fillRect(-(radius+sideLength),0,sideLength,sideLength);

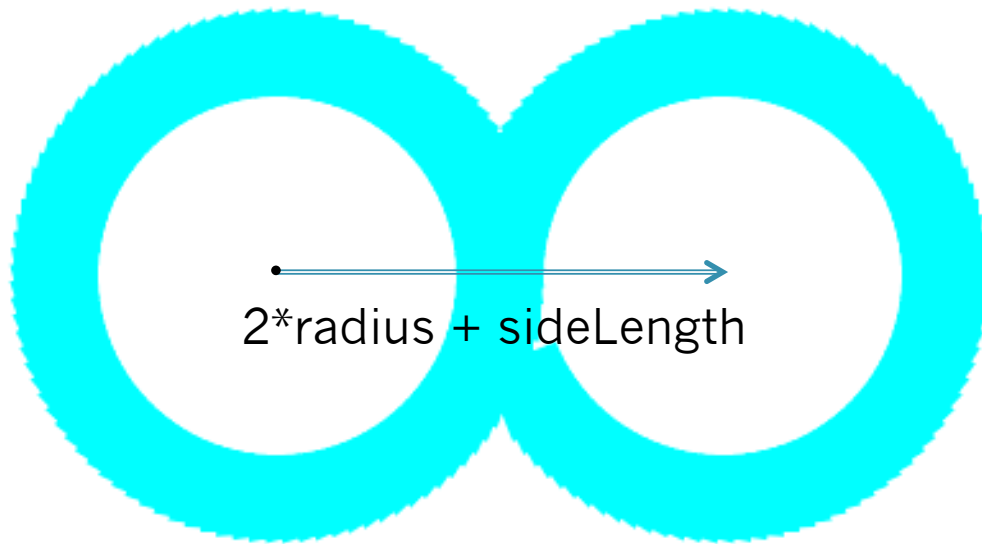
        // when we have reached 2 loops, reset
        if (counter == 2*circle) {
            translate(-(2*radius+sideLength+4),0); // +4 makes it look a bit smoother
            counter = 0; // reset counter to 0

            // clear background
            graphics.save();
            graphics.setTransform(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0);
            graphics.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
            graphics.restore();
        }
    }

    // increment counter
    counter += 1;
}

```

Figure 8



```

function figure8() {

    // first circle of the figure 8
    if (counter <= circle) {
        rotate(-angle);
        graphics.fillRect(radius,0,sideLength,sideLength);

        // when we have completed half the figure 8, shift over
        if (counter == circle) {
            translate(2*radius+sideLength+4,0); // +4 makes it look a bit smoother
        }

        // second circle of the figure 8
    } else {
        rotate(angle);
        graphics.fillRect(-(radius+sideLength),0,sideLength,sideLength);

        // when we have reached 2 loops, reset
        if (counter == 2*circle) {
            translate(-(2*radius+sideLength+4),0); // +4 makes it look a bit smoother
            counter = 0; // reset counter to 0

            // clear background
            graphics.save();
            graphics.setTransform(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0);
            graphics.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
            graphics.restore();
        }
    }

    // increment counter
    counter += 1;
}

```