

CSC 240

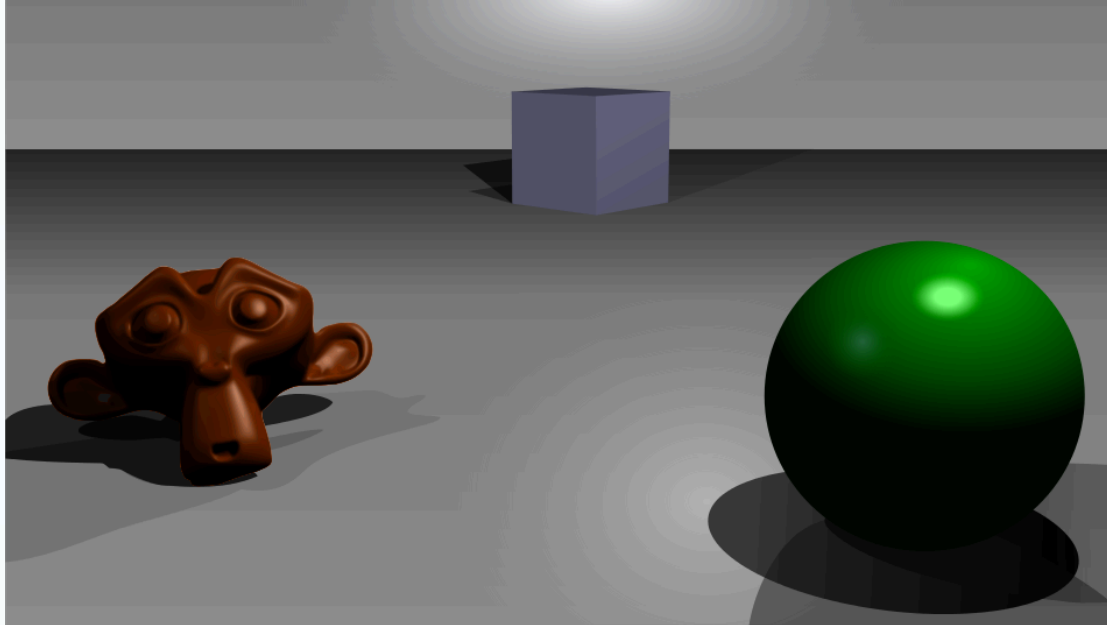
Computer Graphics

Sara Mathieson
Fall 2016
Smith College

Outline: 11/21

- Hidden Surface Removal
- Rendering pipeline and introduction to ray tracing
- Blender Lab: chair and wine glass
- Blender Online Textbook on the website
 - **HW 8**: due tomorrow (Tues)
 - **Office Hours**: Mon/Tues 4-5pm
 - **TA Hours**: I will be there 7:30-9:30pm tonight
 - **Thanksgiving**: I am away Wed-Fri

Hidden Surface Removal



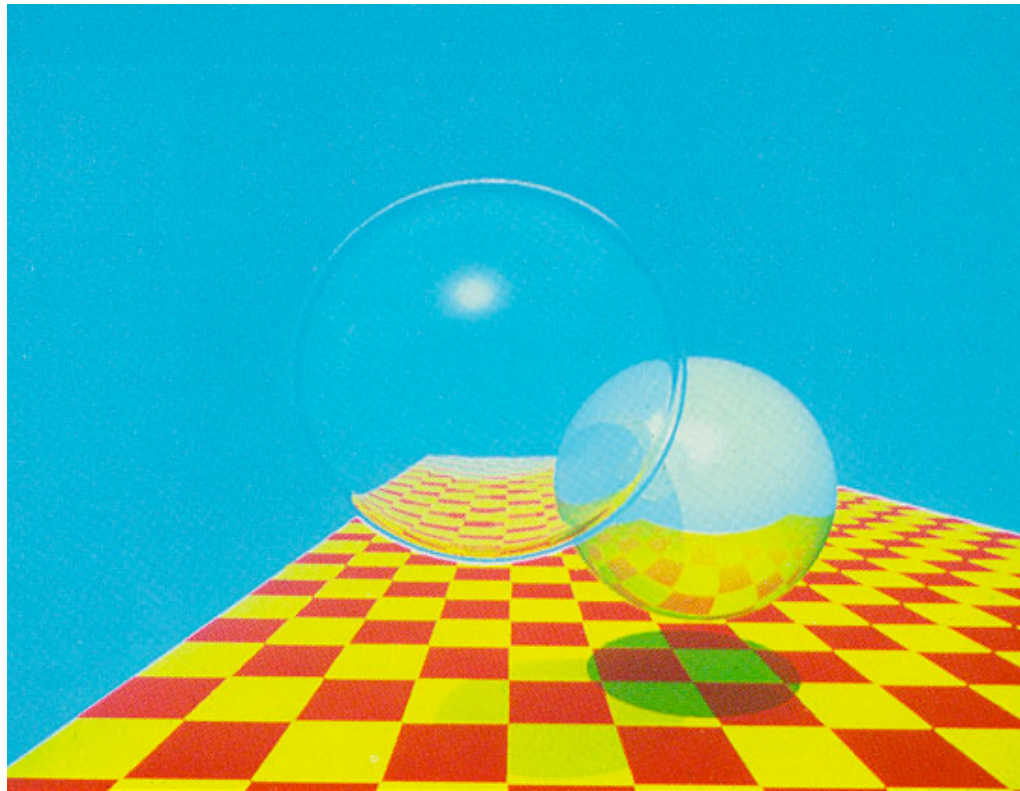
A simple three-dimensional scene



Z-buffer representation

Introduction to Ray Tracing

Turner Whitted, 1980



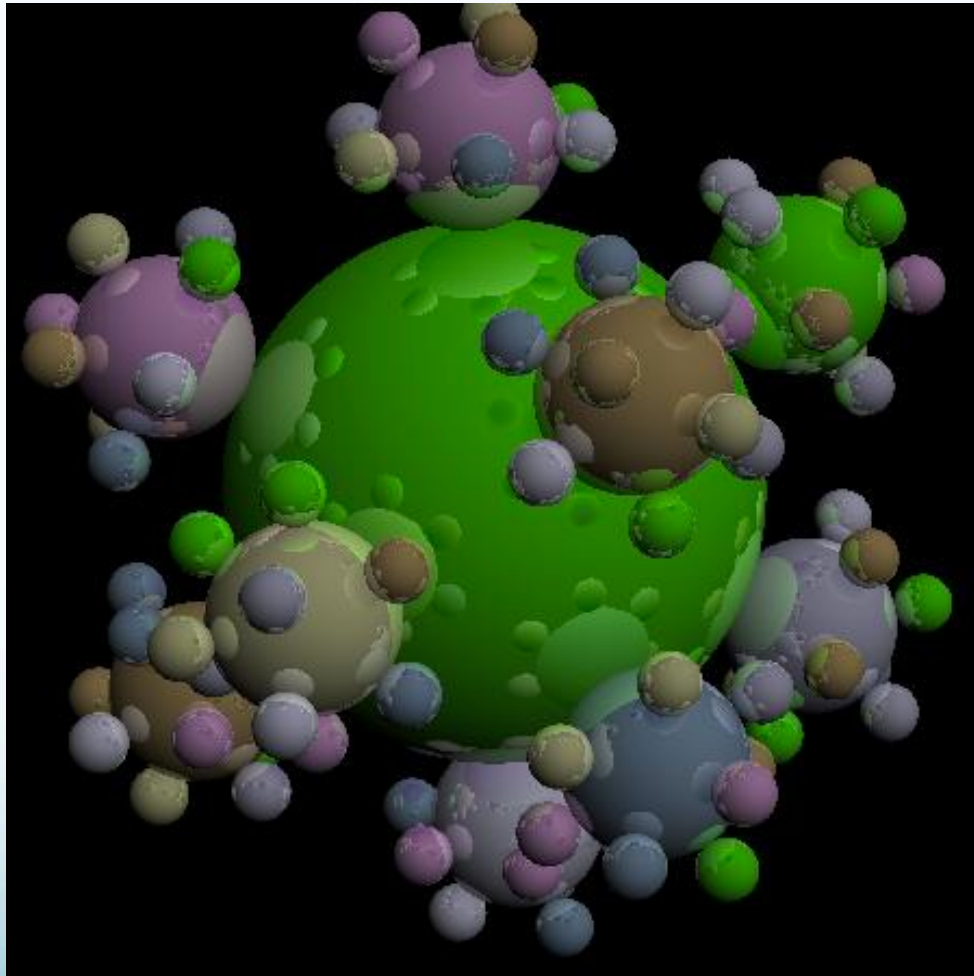
An improved illumination model for shaded display,
Communications of the ACM, v.23 n.6, p.343-349, June 1980

Cornell Box

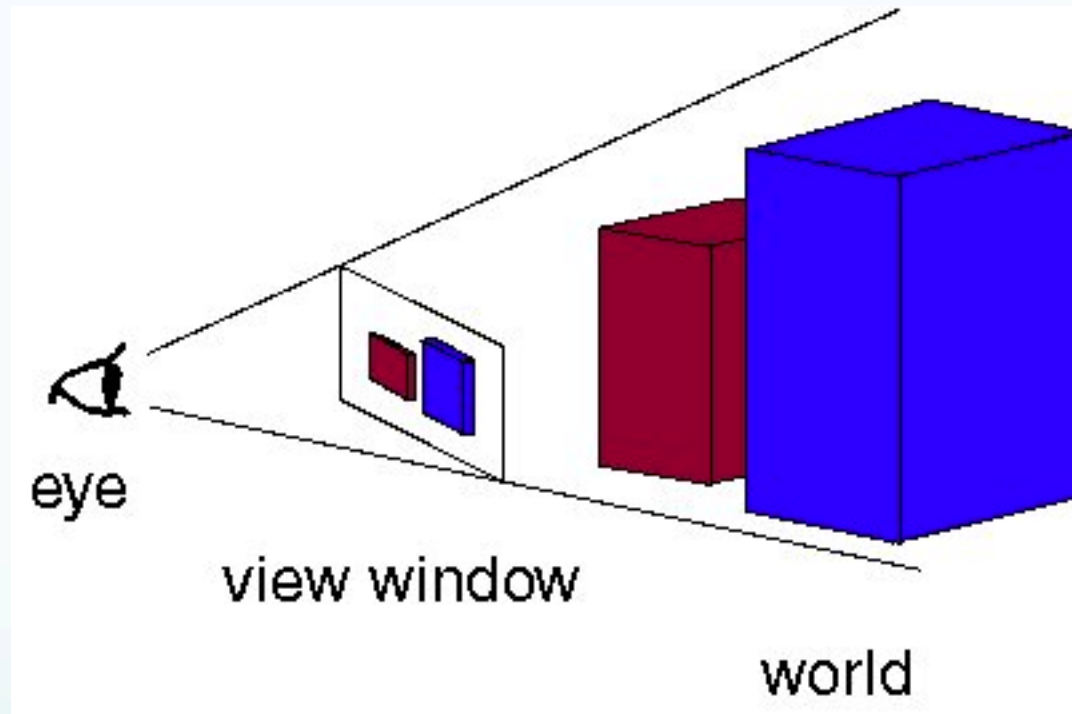


HENRIK WANN JENSEN - 2002

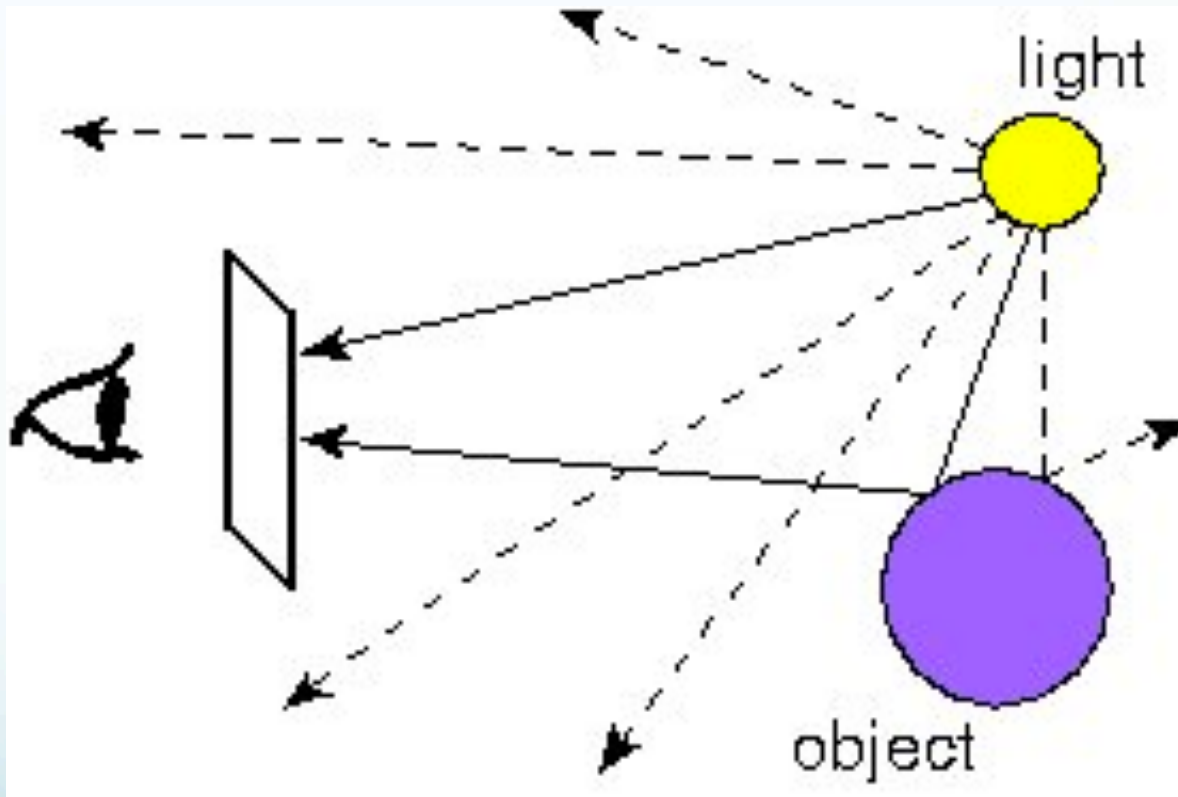
Ray-tracing: useful for complicated light models



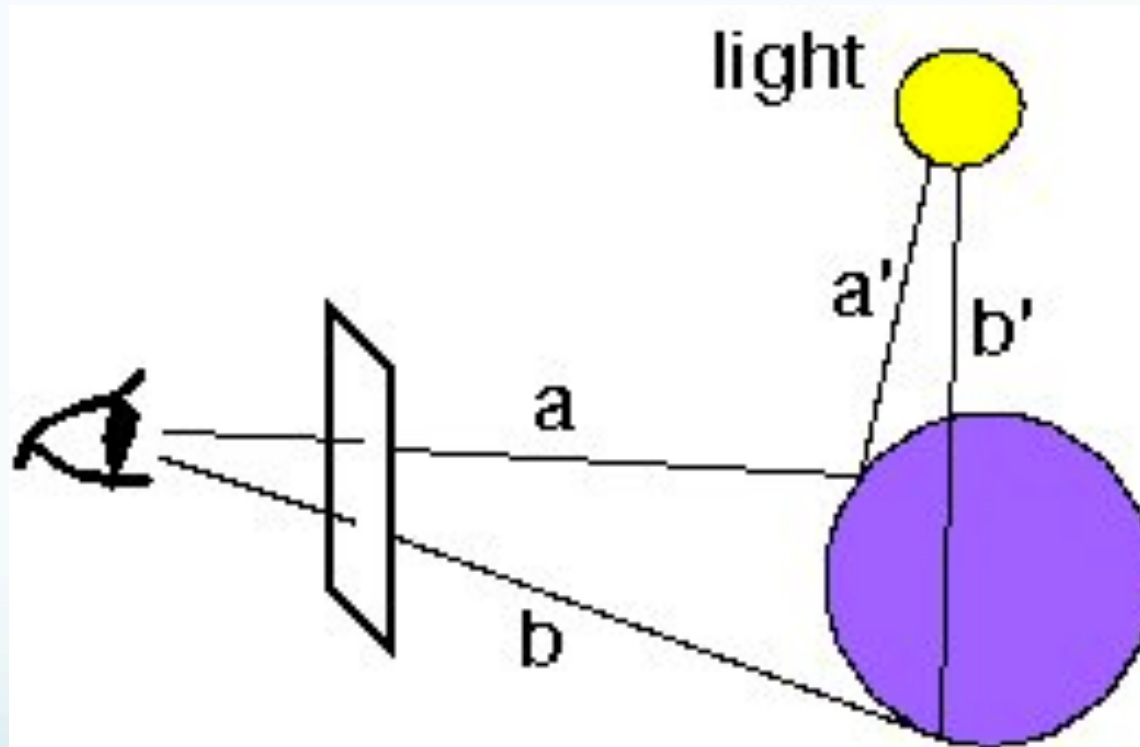
Eye (camera), viewport, world



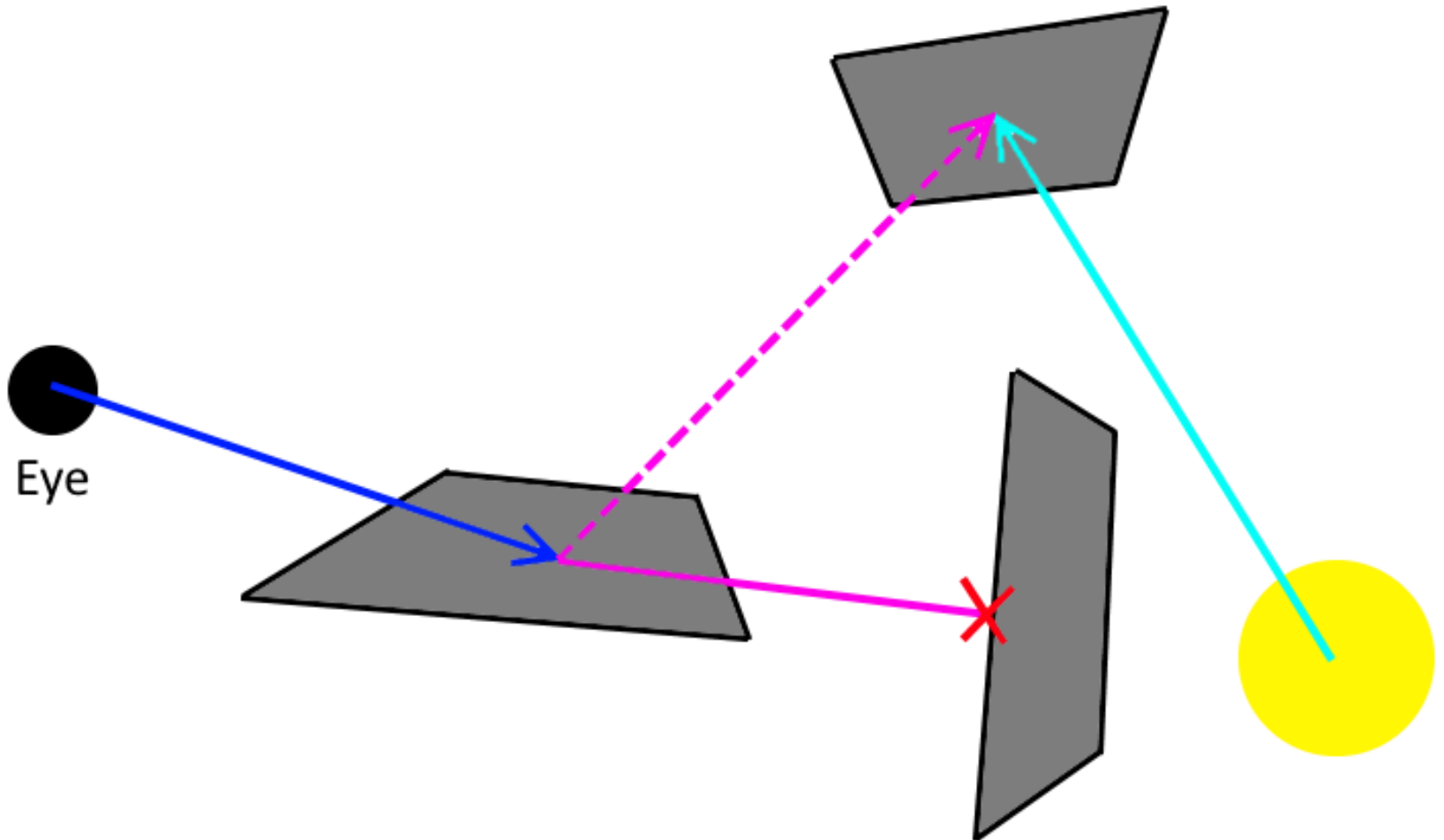
“Wasted” rays don’t hit the eye



Instead: start from the eye,
not the light



Bidirectional path tracing



Ray Casting

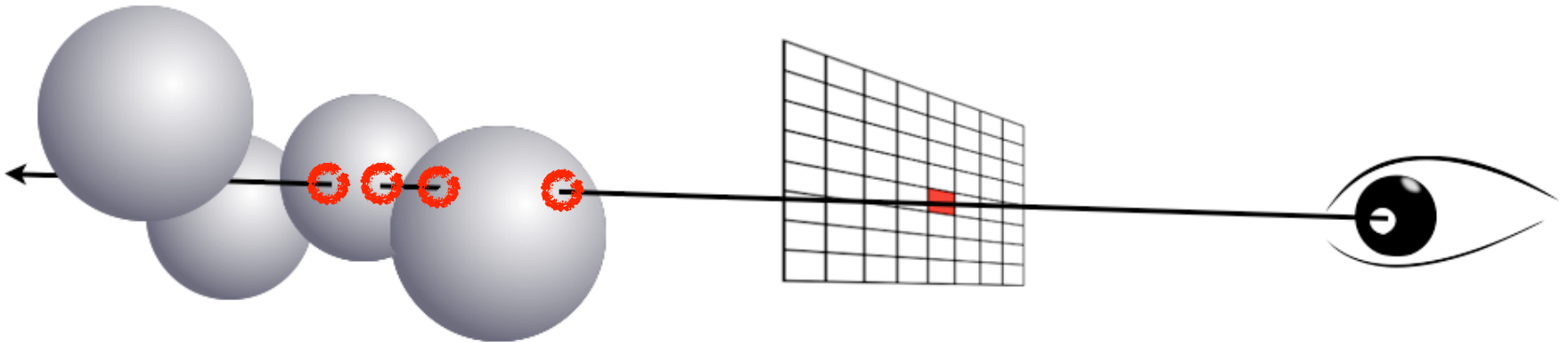
∀ pixel

create a ray from eye

∀ object in world

calculate intersection with ray

keep if closest



Shading/Coloring

∀ pixel

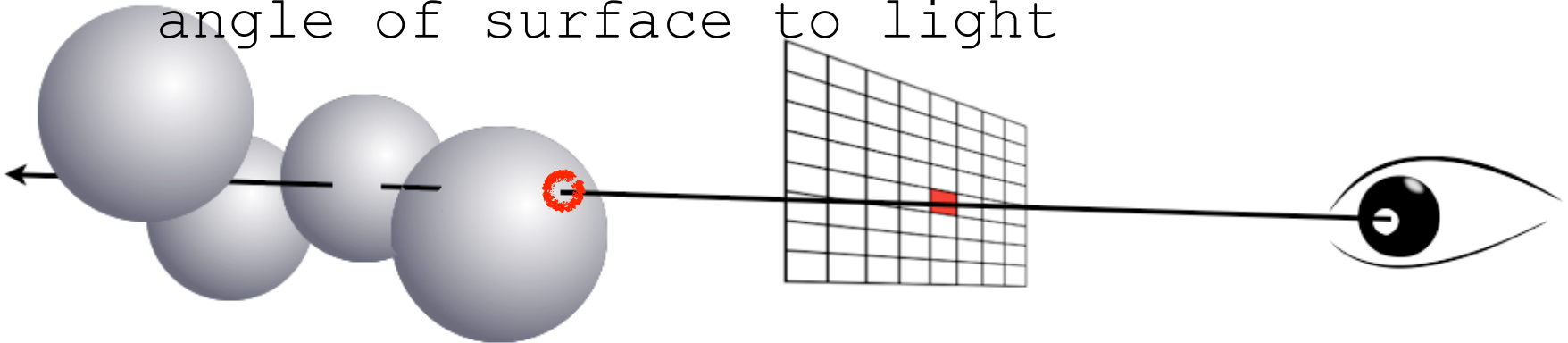
create a ray from eye

∀ object in world

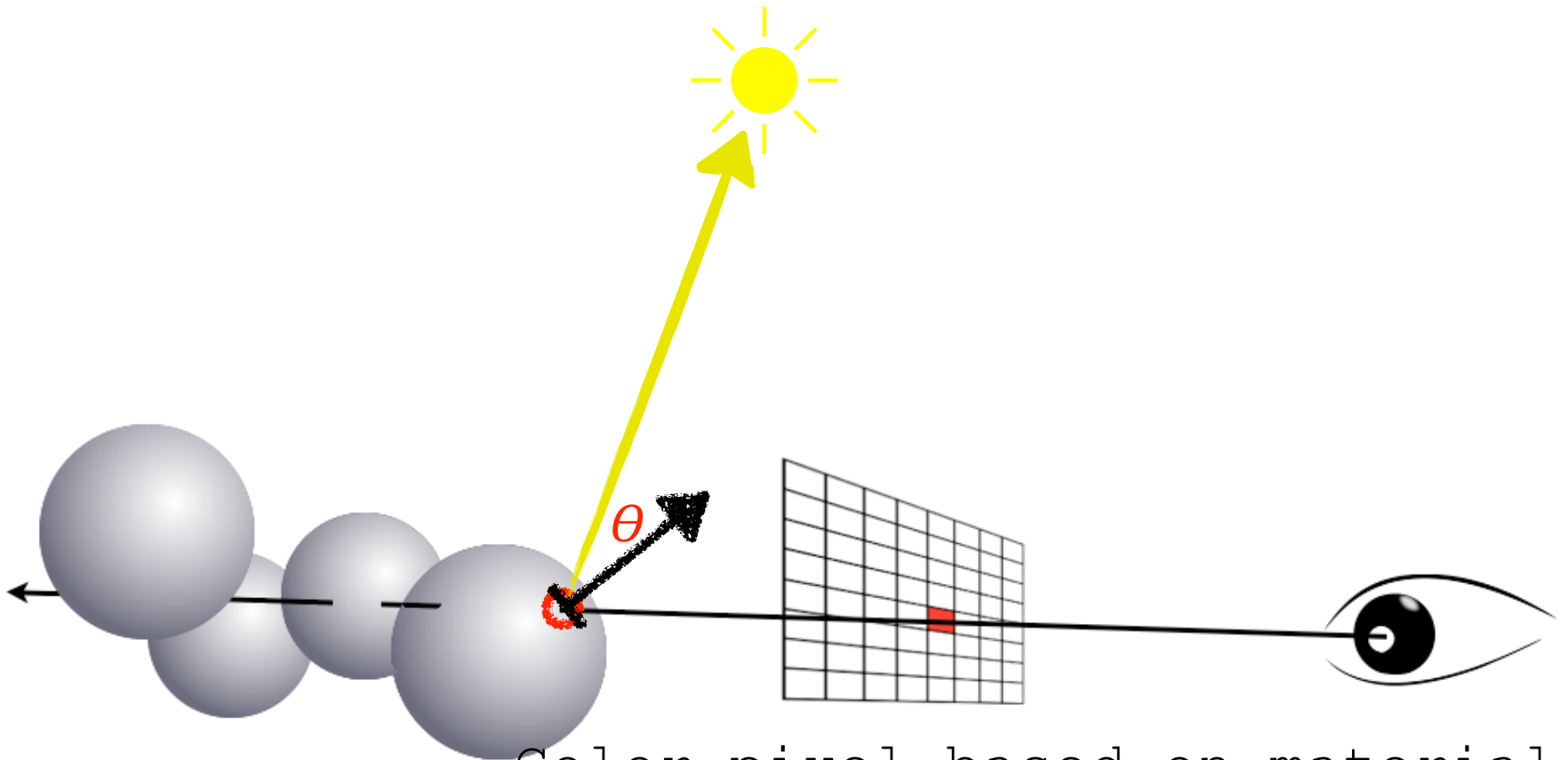
calculate intersection with ray

keep if closest

Color pixel based on material &
angle of surface to light



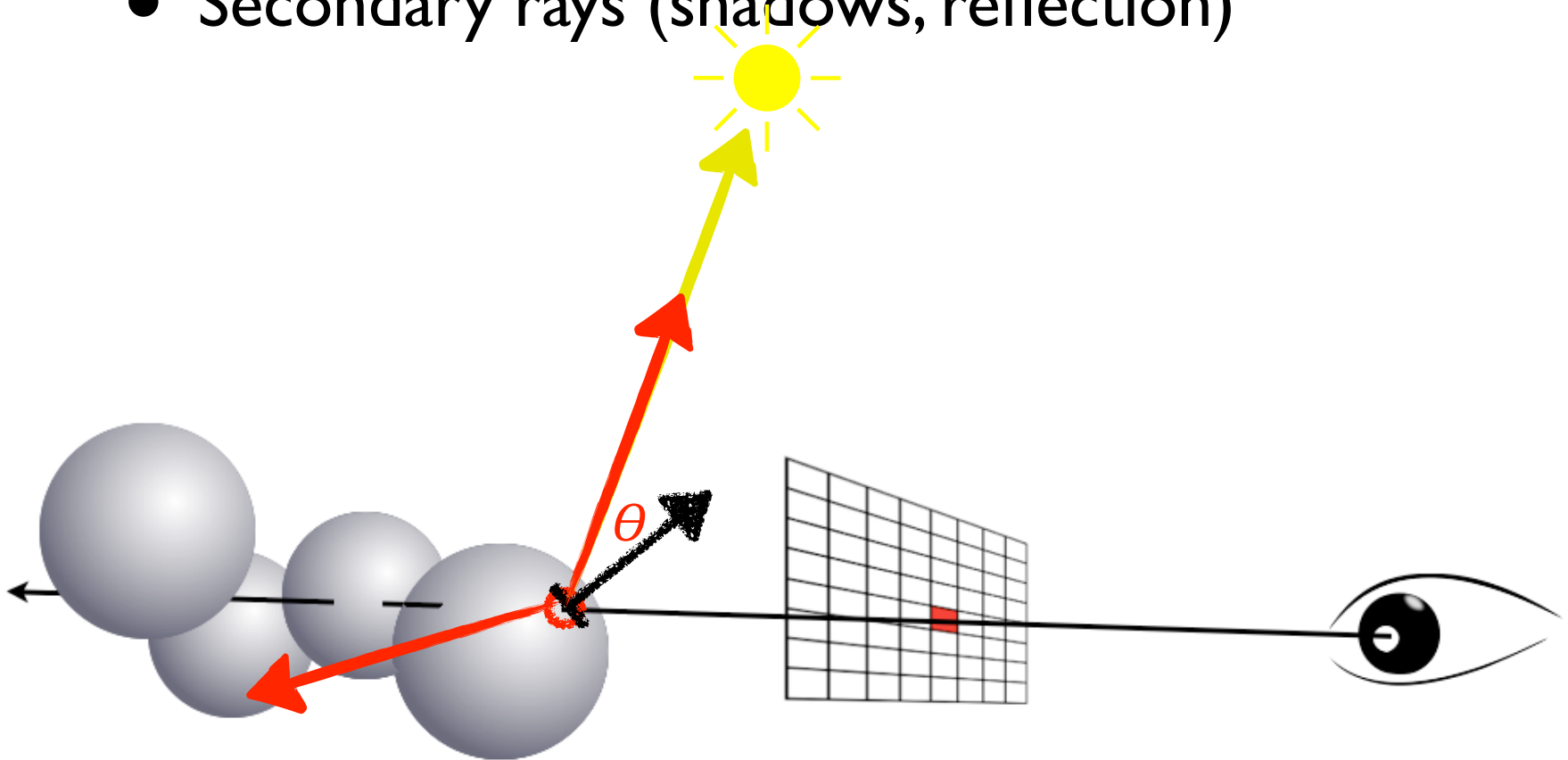
Shading/Coloring



Color pixel based on material &
angle of surface to light

Ray Tracing

- Secondary rays (shadows, reflection)



Ray Representation

?

