

# CSC 240

# Computer Graphics

Fall 2015  
Smith College

# Outline: 9/28

- Python debugging
- Coordinate frames
- Clipping
- OpenGL intro and demo

# Debugging Demo

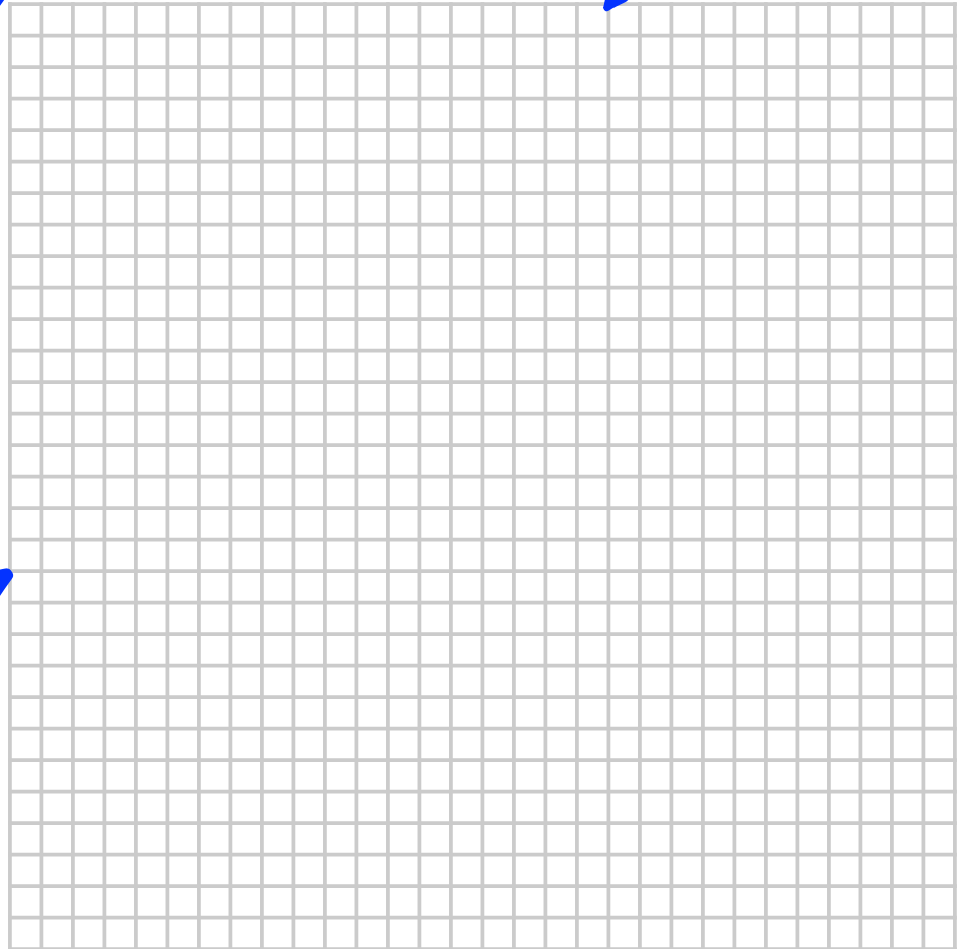
- Small example
- Print statements
- Google
- Ask the whole class on Piazza
- Email me

# Coordinate Systems

(0,0)

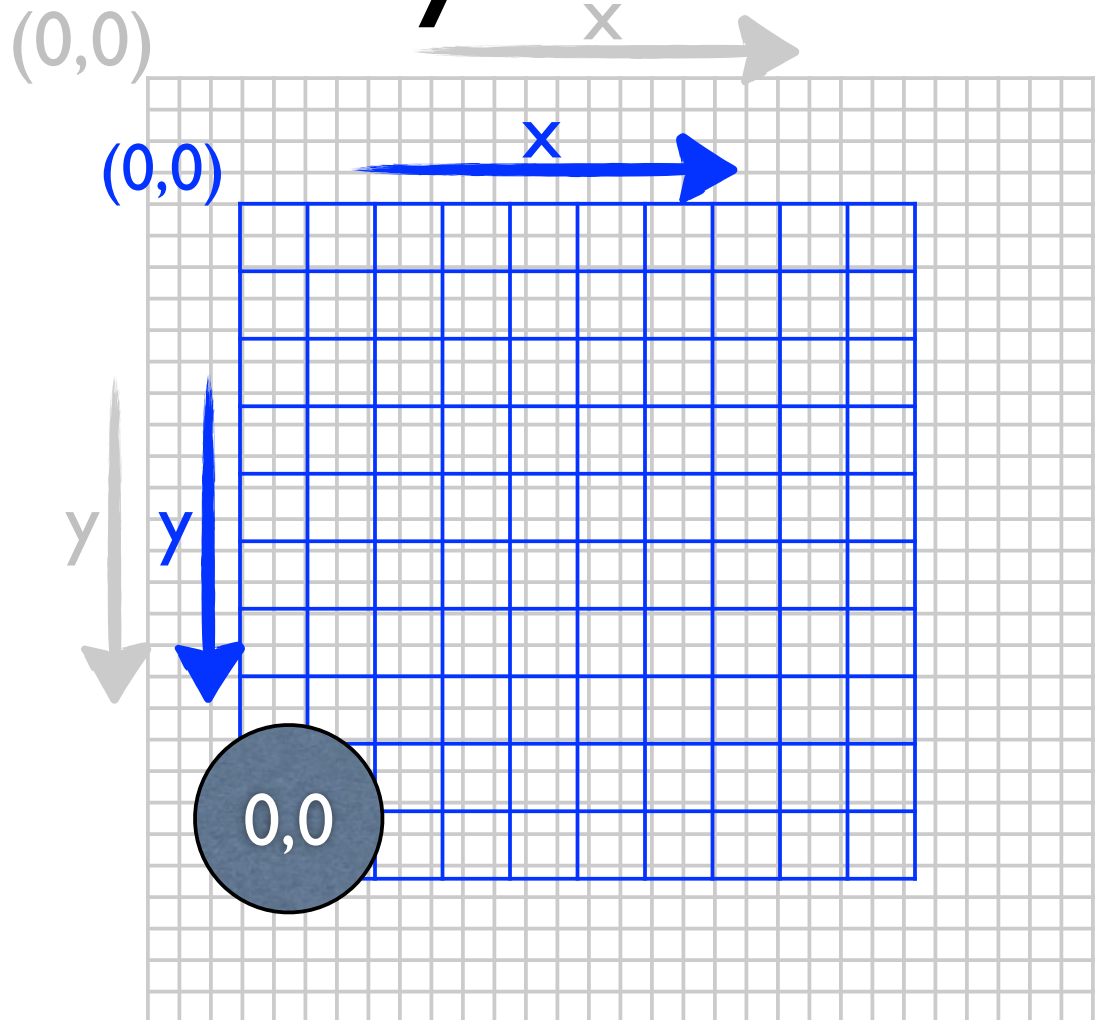


- Screen Coords



# Coordinate Systems

- Screen Coords
- Viewport
- World Coords



# Coordinate Systems

- Use transformation matrices to change coordinate systems

# 3D Graphics

- 2 major approaches
  - “Graphics Pipeline”/OpenGL (now)
  - Ray Casting/Tracing (~4 weeks)

# 3D Approaches

- **Graphics Pipeline**
  - Project 3D → 2D
    - Transformations
  - Polygon Rasterization
  - Limited Effects/Tricks
  - Fast (Real Time)
    - Hardware Accelerated
- **Ray Casting/Tracing**
  - Simulation of Eye/Camera
  - Rendering of Solids
  - Lots of effects (simulation)
  - Slow
    - But getting faster



# Approach

- map 3d vertices → screen
- process objects one at a time as they are being generated by the application

All step can be implemented in hardware  
on the graphics card



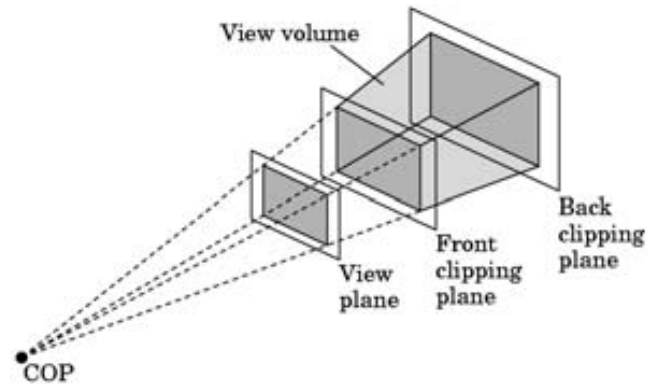
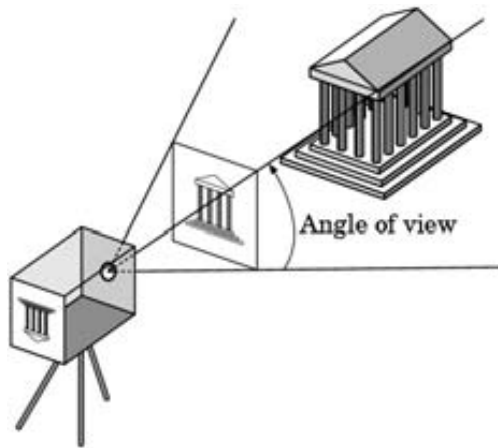
# The Pipeline: Transformations

- Changes from one coordinate system to another
  - Object coordinates
  - world coordinates
  - Camera coordinates

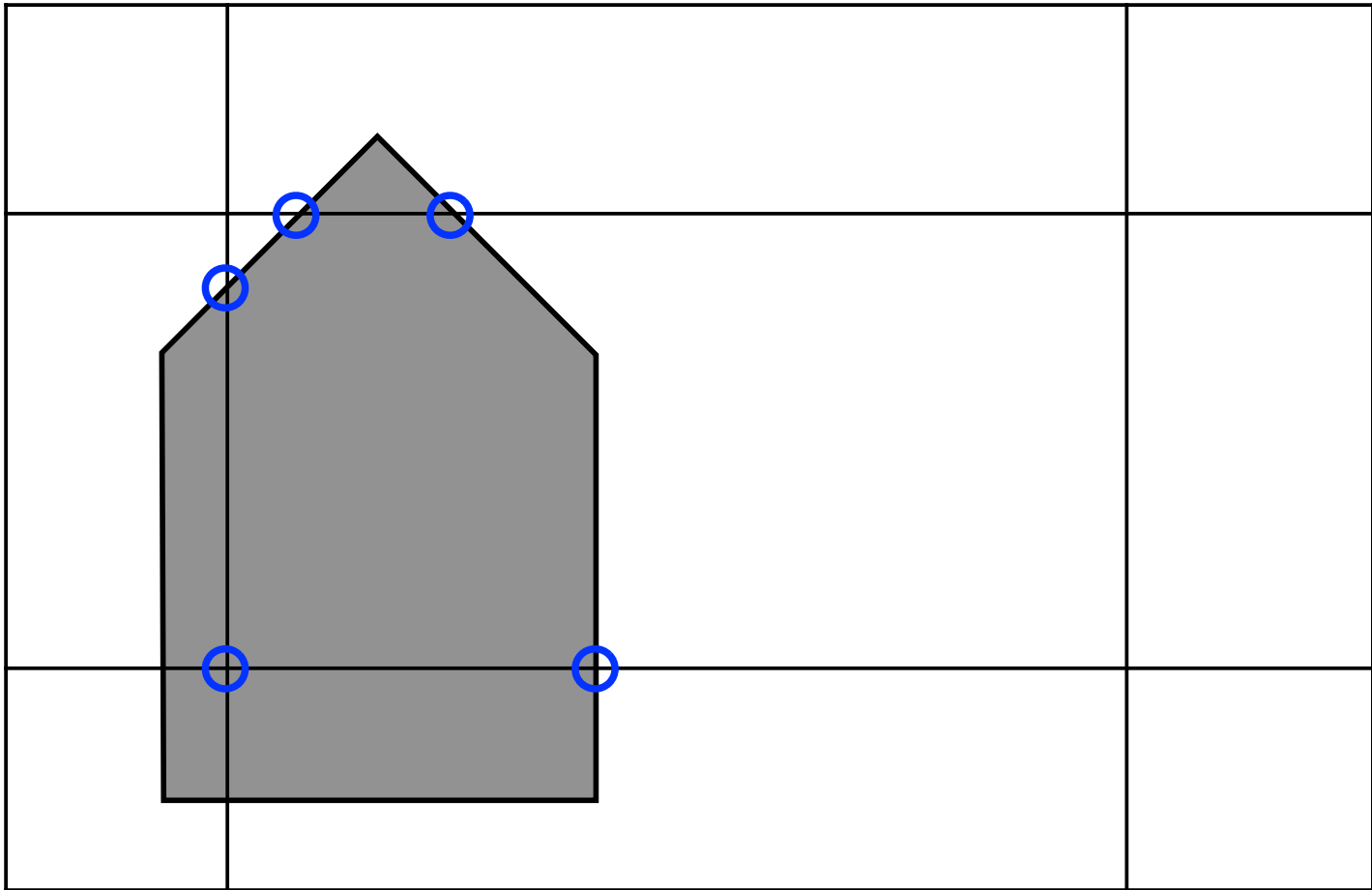


# The Pipeline: Clipping

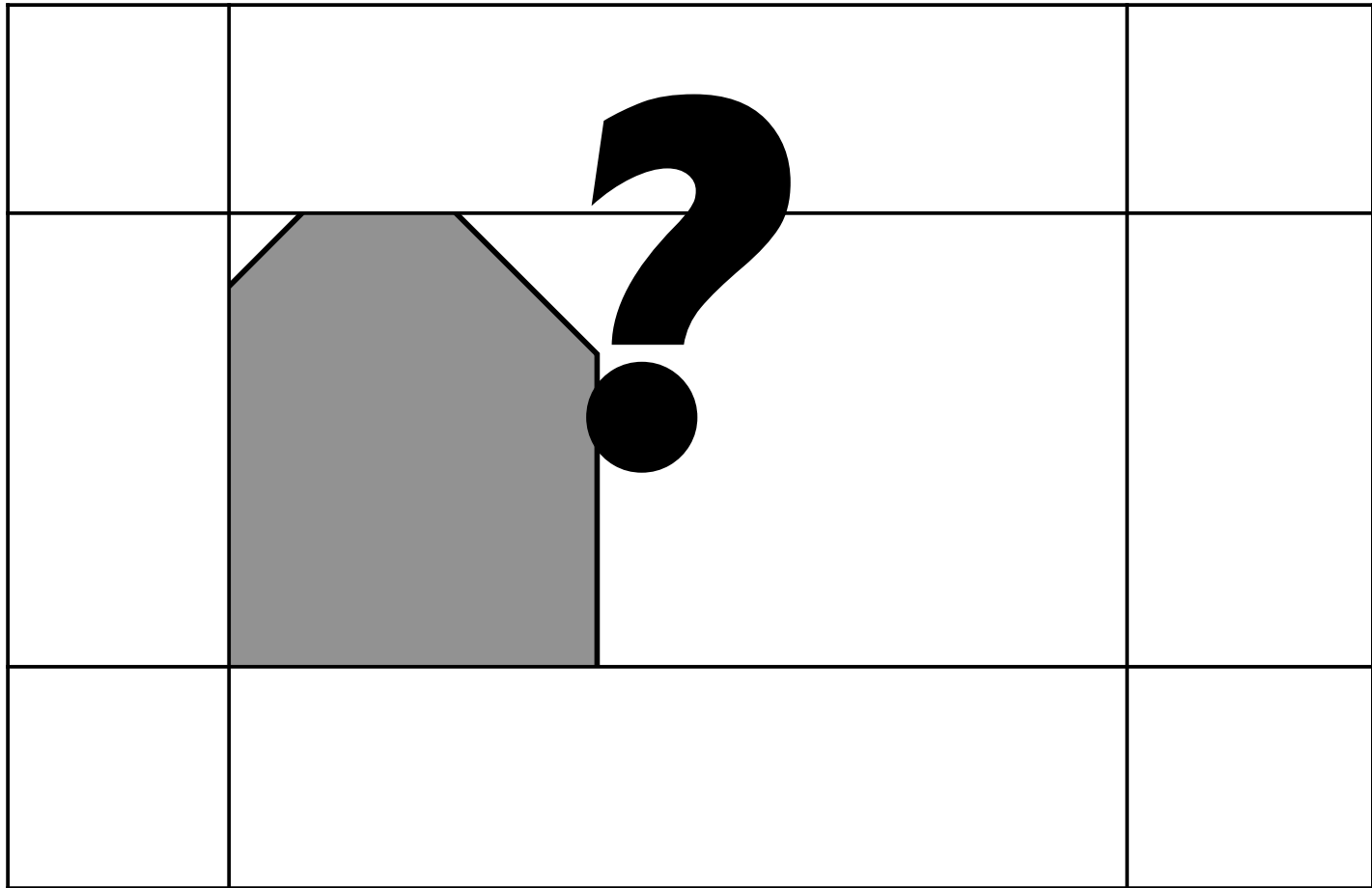
- Eliminate objects the camera can't see.



# Clipping



# Clipping



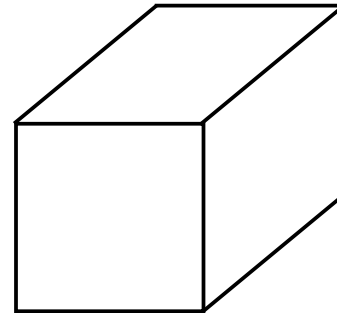
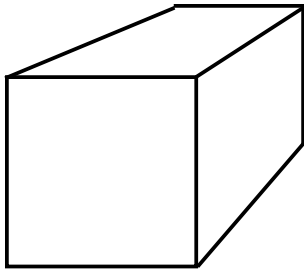
# The Pipeline: Projection

- Transformation of 3D objects to 2D
  - Camera Coordinates to Screen Coordinates
  - two ways: perspective and orthographic



# Orthographic vs Perspective Projection

- Perspective
  - Vanishing Point
  - Foreshortening
- Orthographic
  - Parallel Projection
  - Distances Preserved



# OpenGL is not OOP

OpenGL is not object oriented and its python libraries are auto generated so you get functions like this...

```
glVertex3f  
glVertex2i  
glVertex3d
```



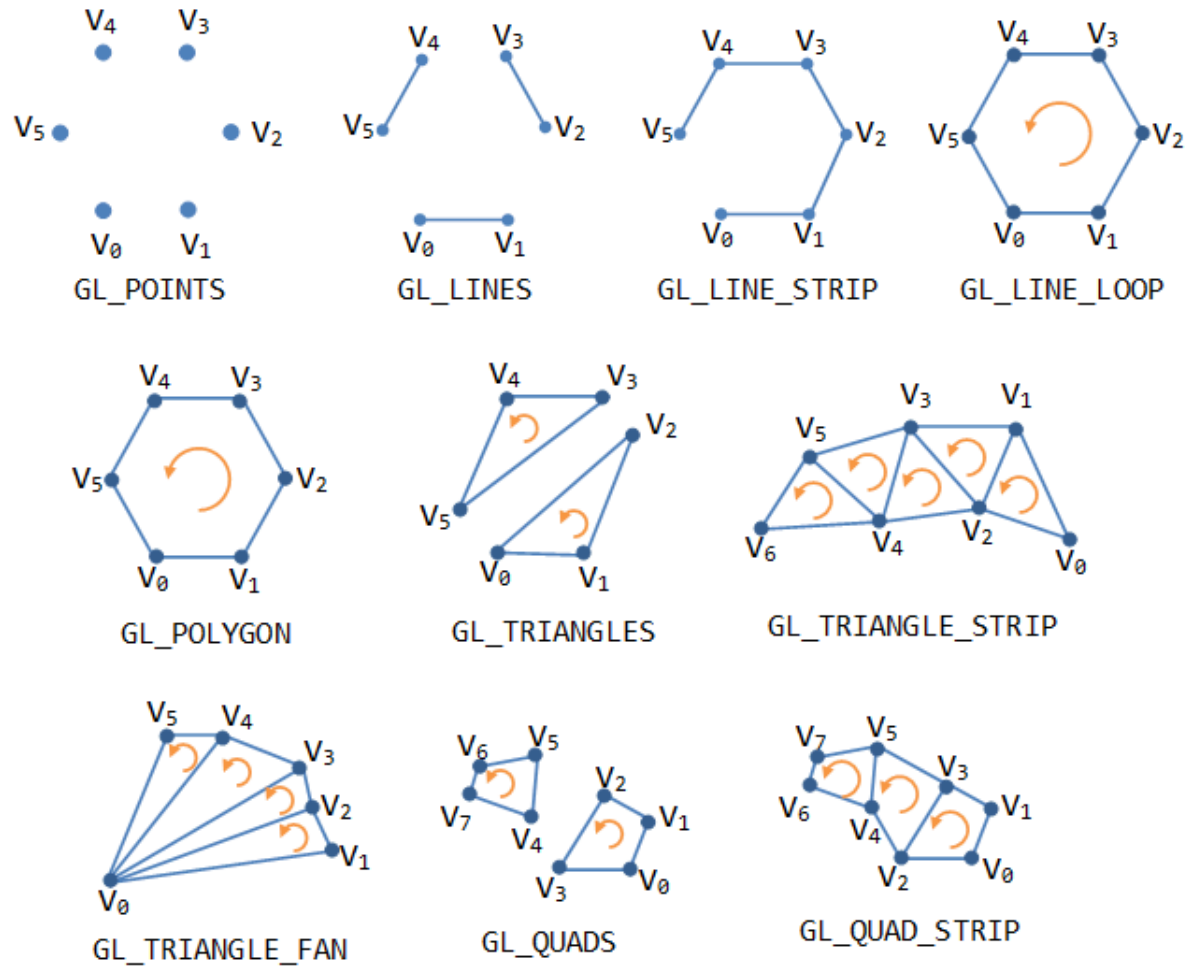
**glVertex3f(x, y, z)**

GL library

function name

3 floats

# OpenGL Primitives



OpenGL Primitives